
hashivaultlib Documentation

Release 1.4.0

Costas Tyfoxylos

Dec 09, 2022

Contents

1 hashivaultlib	3
1.1 Development Workflow	3
1.2 Important Information	4
1.3 Project Features	4
2 Installation	5
3 Usage	7
4 Contributing	9
4.1 Submit Feedback	9
5 hashivaultlib	11
5.1 hashivaultlib package	11
6 Credits	17
6.1 Development Lead	17
6.2 Contributors	17
7 History	19
8 0.1.0 (25-05-2018)	21
9 0.2.0 (30-07-2018)	23
10 1.0.0 (16-10-2018)	25
11 1.0.2 (25-10-2018)	27
12 1.1.0 (29-11-2018)	29
13 1.1.1 (12-02-2019)	31
14 1.1.2 (12-02-2019)	33
15 1.1.3 (22-05-2019)	35
16 1.1.4 (22-05-2019)	37

17	1.1.5 (18-10-2019)	39
18	1.1.6 (18-10-2019)	41
19	1.1.7 (25-05-2020)	43
20	1.1.8 (25-05-2020)	45
21	1.2.0 (16-10-2020)	47
22	1.2.1 (16-10-2020)	49
23	1.3.0 (19-10-2020)	51
24	1.3.1 (28-12-2020)	53
25	1.3.2 (26-04-2021)	55
26	1.3.3 (26-04-2021)	57
27	1.3.4 (08-06-2021)	59
28	1.4.0 (09-12-2022)	61
29	Indices and tables	63
	Python Module Index	65
	Index	67

Contents:

CHAPTER 1

hashivaultlib

An extension to hvac, implementing recursive removal and retrieval of secrets and models for tokens and policies.

- Documentation: <https://hashivaultlib.readthedocs.org/en/latest>

1.1 Development Workflow

The workflow supports the following steps

- lint
- test
- build
- document
- upload
- graph

These actions are supported out of the box by the corresponding scripts under _CI/scripts directory with sane defaults based on best practices. Sourcing setup_aliases.ps1 for windows powershell or setup_aliases.sh in bash on Mac or Linux will provide with handy aliases for the shell of all those commands prepended with an underscore.

The bootstrap script creates a .venv directory inside the project directory hosting the virtual environment. It uses pipenv for that. It is called by all other scripts before they do anything. So one could simple start by calling _lint and that would set up everything before it tried to actually lint the project

Once the code is ready to be delivered the _tag script should be called accepting one of three arguments, patch, minor, major following the semantic versioning scheme. So for the initial delivery one would call

```
$ _tag --minor
```

which would bump the version of the project to 0.1.0 tag it in git and do a push and also ask for the change and automagically update HISTORY.rst with the version and the change provided.

So the full workflow after git is initialized is:

- repeat as necessary (of course it could be test - code - lint :)) * code * lint * test
- commit and push
- develop more through the code-lint-test cycle
- tag (with the appropriate argument)
- build
- upload (if you want to host your package in pypi)
- document (of course this could be run at any point)

1.2 Important Information

This template is based on pipenv. In order to be compatible with requirements.txt so the actual created package can be used by any part of the existing python ecosystem some hacks were needed. So when building a package out of this **do not** simple call

```
$ python setup.py sdist bdist_egg
```

as this will produce an unusable artifact with files missing. Instead use the provided build and upload scripts that create all the necessary files in the artifact.

1.3 Project Features

- TODO

CHAPTER 2

Installation

At the command line:

```
$ pip install hashivaultlib
```

Or, if you have virtualenvwrapper installed:

```
$ mkvirtualenv hashivaultlib
$ pip install hashivaultlib
```

Or, if you are using pipenv:

```
$ pipenv install hashivaultlib
```


CHAPTER 3

Usage

To develop on hashivaultlib:

```
# The following commands require pipenv as a dependency

# To lint the project
_CI/scripts/lint.py

# To execute the testing
_CI/scripts/test.py

# To create a graph of the package and dependency tree
_CI/scripts/graph.py

# To build a package of the project under the directory "dist/"
_CI/scripts/build.py

# To see the package version
_CI/scripts/tag.py

# To bump semantic versioning [--major|--minor|--patch]
_CI/scripts/tag.py --major|--minor|--patch

# To upload the project to a pypi repo if user and password are properly provided
_CI/scripts/upload.py

# To build the documentation of the project
_CI/scripts/document.py
```

To use hashivaultlib in a project:

```
from hashivaultlib import Vault
vault = Vault(url, token)

# Recursively retrieve all secrets under a path
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
secrets = vault.retrieve_secrets_from_path('secrets/passwords')

# After editing the secrets they can be put back
vault.restore_secrets(secrets)

# Paths can also be moved to a new location.
# Each secret has an "original_path" attribute that can be manipulated
secrets = vault.retrieve_secrets_from_path('secrets/passwords')
for secret in secrets:
    secret.original_location = secret.original_location.replace('old_path', 'new_path'
                                                               →')
vault.restore_secrets(secrets)

# Recursively delete everything under a path
vault.delete_path('secrets/path_to_delete')

# Work with tokens
for token in vault.tokens:
    print(token.display_name)

# Delete all non root tokens
for token in vault.tokens:
    if 'root' not in token.policies:
        token.delete()
```

CHAPTER 4

Contributing

Contributions are welcome, and they are greatly appreciated! Every little bit helps, and credit will always be given.

4.1 Submit Feedback

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.

4.1.1 Get Started!

Ready to contribute? Here's how to set up *hashivaultlib* for local development.

1. Clone your fork locally:

```
$ git clone git@github.com:schubergphilis/hashivaultlib.git
```

2. Install your local copy into a virtualenv. Assuming you have `virtualenvwrapper` installed, this is how you set up your clone for local development:

```
$ mkvirtualenv hashivaultlib
$ cd hashivaultlib/
$ python setup.py develop
```

3. Create a branch for local development:

```
$ git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

Now you can make your changes locally.

4. Commit your changes and push your branch to the server:

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Your detailed description of your changes."
$ git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

5. Submit a merge request

CHAPTER 5

hashivaultlib

5.1 hashivaultlib package

5.1.1 Submodules

5.1.2 hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib module

Main code for hashivaultlib.

```
class hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.BrokenToken(vault_instance, data)
Bases: hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token
```

Models a broken token with only an accessor ID and errors messages.

errors

The errors of the token.

```
class hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token(vault_instance, data)
Bases: object
```

Models a vault token and provides delete capabilities.

accessor

The accessor token of the token.

Returns The accessor token of the token

Return type string

auth

Auth data for the token.

Returns The auth data

creation_time

The creation time of the token in seconds.

Returns The creation time of the token in seconds

Return type string

creation_time_day_format
The creation time of the token in a day duration format.

Returns The creation time of the token in a day duration format

Return type string

creation_ttl
The creation ttl of the token in seconds.

Returns The creation ttl of the token in seconds

Return type string

creation_ttl_day_format
The creation ttl of the token in a day duration format.

Returns The creation ttl of the token in a day duration format

Return type string

delete()
Deletes the token by removing the accessor from the vault instance.

display_name
The display name of the token.

Returns The display name of the token

Return type string

expire_time
The expire time of the token.

Returns The expire time of the token if any, None otherwise

Return type datetime

explicit_max_ttl
The explicit max ttl.

Returns The explicit max ttl

Return type string

explicit_max_ttl_day_format
The explicit max ttl in a day duration format.

Returns The explicit max ttl in a day duration format

Return type string

id
The id of the token.

Returns The id of the token

Return type string

issue_time
The issue time of the token.

Returns The issue time of the token

Return type datetime

lease_duration

The duration of the lease of the token.

Returns The duration of the lease of the token

Return type string

lease_id

The lease ID.

Returns The lease ID

Return type string

meta

The meta of the token.

Returns The meta of the token

Return type string

num_uses

The number of uses of the token.

Returns The number of uses of the token

Return type string

orphan

Flag on whether the token is orphan.

Returns True if the token is orphan, False otherwise

Return type bool

path

The path to create the token.

Returns The path to create the token

Return type string

policies

The policies this token has enforced upon.

Returns The policies of the token

Return type list

raw_data

The raw data of the token.

Returns The raw data of the token

Return type dict

renewable

A flag on whether the token is renewable.

Returns True if token is renewable, False otherwise

Return type bool

request_id

The id of the request for the token.

Returns The id of the request for the token

Return type string

ttl
The ttl is seconds.

Returns The ttl is seconds

Return type string

ttl_day_format
The ttl in a day duration format.

Returns The ttl in a day duration format

Return type string

warnings
The warnings of the token.

Returns The warnings of the token

wrap_info
The wrap info of the token.

Returns The wrap info of the token

class hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.**TokenFactory**
Bases: object

Factory to create the appropriate Token type.

class hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.**Vault** (*args, max_workers=None, **kwargs)
Bases: hvac.v1.Client

Extends the hvac client for vault with some extra handy usability.

delete_path(path)
Deletes recursively a path from vault.

Parameters **path** – The path to remove

restore_secrets(secrets)
Restores secrets to vault in their original path.

Parameters **secrets** – List of secret dictionaries with “original_path” attribute set

Returns True on success, False otherwise

retrieve_secrets_from_path(path)
Retrieves recursively all the secrets from a path in vault.

Parameters **path** – The path to retrieve all the secrets for

tokens
Models the tokens of a vault installation.

Returns All tokens of a vault in a Token object format

Return type list

5.1.3 hashivaultlib.hashivaultlibexceptions module

Custom exception code for hashivaultlib.

5.1.4 Module contents

hashivaultlib package.

Import all parts from hashivaultlib here

CHAPTER 6

Credits

6.1 Development Lead

- Costas Tyfoxylos <ctyfoxylos@schubergphilis.com>

6.2 Contributors

- Dario Tišlar <dtislar@schubergphilis.com>

CHAPTER 7

History

CHAPTER 8

0.1.0 (25-05-2018)

- First release

CHAPTER 9

0.2.0 (30-07-2018)

- Added concurrency in retrieving the tokens from the server.

CHAPTER 10

1.0.0 (16-10-2018)

- Ported the template part to python 3.7
- Officially dropped support for python 2.7

CHAPTER 11

1.0.2 (25-10-2018)

- Updated template and dependencies

CHAPTER 12

1.1.0 (29-11-2018)

- Updated to 0.7.0 of hvac

CHAPTER 13

1.1.1 (12-02-2019)

- Updated hvac to 0.7.2

CHAPTER 14

1.1.2 (12-02-2019)

- Added pyhcl as a top level dependency

CHAPTER 15

1.1.3 (22-05-2019)

- Fixed retrieval and deletion of paths under windows clients

CHAPTER 16

1.1.4 (22-05-2019)

- fixed packaging by removing unneeded files from root

CHAPTER 17

1.1.5 (18-10-2019)

- Updated template and bumped dependencies

CHAPTER 18

1.1.6 (18-10-2019)

- Updated template and bumped dependencies

CHAPTER 19

1.1.7 (25-05-2020)

- Updated dependencies, providing terraform 12 compatibility.

CHAPTER 20

1.1.8 (25-05-2020)

- Bumped dependencies

CHAPTER 21

1.2.0 (16-10-2020)

- Implemented retrieve, restore and delete for v2 kv paths.

CHAPTER 22

1.2.1 (16-10-2020)

- Refactored loggers to not use the root one.

CHAPTER 23

1.3.0 (19-10-2020)

- Wrapped Invalid path exception.

CHAPTER 24

1.3.1 (28-12-2020)

- Updated underlying hvac dependency.

CHAPTER 25

1.3.2 (26-04-2021)

- Bumped dependencies.

CHAPTER 26

1.3.3 (26-04-2021)

- Bumped dependencies.

CHAPTER 27

1.3.4 (08-06-2021)

- Bumped dependencies.

CHAPTER 28

1.4.0 (09-12-2022)

- Set max_workers as param with default set to None
- Set runner to ubuntu-20.04
- Update pip lock

CHAPTER 29

Indices and tables

- genindex
- modindex
- search

Python Module Index

h

`hashivaultlib`, 15
`hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib`, 11
`hashivaultlib.hashivaultlibexceptions`,
 14

Index

A

accessor (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 11

auth (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 11

B

BrokenToken (*class in hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib*), 11

C

creation_time (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 11

creation_time_day_format (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

creation_ttl (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

creation_ttl_day_format (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

D

delete() (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token method*), 12

delete_path() (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Vault method*), 14

display_name (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

E

errors (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.BrokenToken attribute*), 11

expire_time (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

explicit_max_ttl (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

explicit_max_ttl_day_format (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

H

hashivaultlib (*module*), 15

hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib (*module*), 11

hashivaultlib.hashivaultlibexceptions (*module*), 14

I

id (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

issue_time (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

L

lease_duration (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 12

lease_id (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

M

meta (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

N

num_uses (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

O

orphan (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

P

path (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

policies (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

R

raw_data (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

renewable (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

request_id (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 13

restore_secrets() (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Vault method*), 14

`retrieve_secrets_from_path()` (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Vault method*), 14

T

`Token` (*class in hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib*), 11

`TokenFactory` (*class in hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib*),
14

`tokens` (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Vault attribute*), 14

`ttl` (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 14

`ttl_day_format` (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 14

V

`Vault` (*class in hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib*), 14

W

`warnings` (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*),
14

`wrap_info` (*hashivaultlib.hashivaultlib.Token attribute*), 14